

# Critical Perspectives on Large Language Models (LLM) such as ChatGPT

## Half-day Input

Z-Modul [Kunst und Künstliche Intelligenz](#) by Andreas Kohli, 12-17.02.2023

## The eternal hype cycle of tech?

- self-driving cars, [2015](#)
- Blockchain, [2019](#)
- AI Sentience, 2023

## Main Sources:

- Bender, Emily M., Timnit Gebru, Angelina McMillan-Major, and Shmargaret Shmitchell. 2021. "On the Dangers of Stochastic Parrots: Can Language Models Be Too Big? □." In [Proceedings of the 2021 ACM Conference on Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency](#), 610–23. Virtual Event Canada: ACM.  
"we understand the term language model (LM) to refer to systems which are trained on string prediction tasks: that is, predicting the likelihood of a token (character, word or string) given either its preceding context or (in bidirectional and masked LMs) its surrounding context."  
(Bender et al., 2021, p. 611)
- Bender, Emily. 2022. [Resisting dehumanization in the age of AI](#). Talk at CogSci: Interdisciplinary Study of the Mind (07.29), 62 Min
- Mozilla Internet Health Report. 2022. [Who Has Power Over AI?](#)
- [Avoidable and Unavoidable Bias in the AI Pipeline](#) by Felix Stalder, 2022

## Training Data for ChatGPT

- Colossal Clean Crawled Corpus
- [Common Crawl](#) Data Set
- Dodge, Jesse, Maarten Sap, Ana Marasović, William Agnew, Gabriel Ilharco, Dirk Groeneveld, Margaret Mitchell, and Matt Gardner. 2021. "[Documenting Large Webtext Corpora: A Case Study on the Colossal Clean Crawled Corpus.](#)" arxiv.org

## Simple example of bias in machine translation:

- [Assumption of gender](#), statistical vs linguistic view

## Exploring Bias by artistic means

[Mediengruppe Bitnik, State of Reference](#), 2017

## Group Work

- create groups of ~4 people
- play around with ChatGPT to document a specific bias /misinformation (30 minutes)
- brainstorm an application by which to make use of this bias/misinformation at scale (30 minutes)
- Make a short (5-minute) presentation on the bias and its application for (ab)use

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